#### Turning data into investment insight





# Analyzing MSR Dynamics Using MSRKinetics



## MSR Dynamics

- MSRKinetics captures servicing cost and prepayment risk through cash flows and scenario analysis
- MSRK seamlessly captures the impact of
  - Interest rate hedging
  - Scenario analysis for interest rate and credit risk



### **MSRKinetics** Inputs

Yinetics										
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Servicing	Inputs	Calculations	Results							
Enable	Hedges	Volatility Type	Absolute \$							
File Type				Status	Record Count	Last Modified Date				
Portfolio				Imported	1	10/23/2023 12:33 PM				
Hedge Posit	ions			Imported	2	10/23/2023 4:17 PM				
Current Cou	ipon Yields			Imported	18	10/23/2023 12:37 PM				
Yield Curves	5			Imported	14	10/19/2023 4:37 PM				
Swaption Vo	latilities (Prop	portional)		Imported	8	10/12/2023 2:15 PM				
Swaption Vo	olatilities (Abso	olute)		Imported	8	10/12/2023 2:15 PM				



#### Servicing Assumption Template

Servicing Assumption Sets	Select an assumption set to view: GSE 🔻			1 New	Ž	Renam
Cost to Service	Override	Earnings			•	Default
Current Loan		Escrow Earnings				
Cost Per Loan (\$/yr)	150	Rate / Spread Earned (%)	0	float	\$	
Delinquent Loan		Rate / Spread Paid (%)	0	fixed	\$	
30 Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Escrow Inflation (%/yr)	0			
60 Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Payment Float				
90 Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Schedule Days	24			
120 Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Prepay Days	24			
150 Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Rate / Spread Earned (%)	0	fixed	\$	
180+ Days Cost (\$/yr)	2500	Ancillary Income				
Foreclosure		Income Per Loan (\$/yr)	50			
Cost Per Loan (\$)	2500	Income Per Payment (%)	0.5			

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### MSRK Calculations Tab

Analysis Settings		
Monte Carlo Paths	200	
Trade Date	10/01/2023	
Interest Rate Process	Hull-White	\$
OAS Benchmark	Treasury	\$
Volatility Type	Absolute	\$
MSR Valuation Inputs		
Quote Type	OAS	\$
OAS	300	
Excess Servicing OAS	200	
Settle Date	10/15/2023	

Value and Risk Metrics	
OAS 💽	
Forward Curve Analysis	
Interest Rate Risk	
<ul> <li>Effective Duration / Convexity</li> <li>Mortgage Spread Duration         <ul> <li>Vega</li> <li>Key Rate Durations / Convexities</li> <li>Yield Curve Duration</li> <li>Parallel Shocks</li> </ul> </li> <li>Edit Shock Values</li> </ul>	
Model Risk	
<ul> <li>Prepay Scale Sensitivity</li> <li>Refi Scale Sensitivity</li> <li>Turnover Scale Sensitivity</li> <li>S-Curve Slide Sensitivity</li> <li>Original FICO Sensitivity</li> <li>Original LTV Sensitivity</li> </ul>	
HPA Duration / Convexity	



### Value Decomposition

Kinetics											- 0	×
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Servicing	Inputs	Calculations	Results							🕨 Run Ar	nalysis 📀 Back	
MSR Decompo	osition 🔻	Summary	• Loan-Leve	el	Export Results	<b>i≡</b> Choose Fiel	ds		Re	ecords 1 - 1 of 1	« < 1 > »	
Loan ID		Current Ba	alance	Price	Base Fee	Excess Fee	Escrow	Float	Ancilary Income	Cost	Recapture	
GSE 6.5 80 7	50	\$300,0	00.00	1.2889	1.2698		0.1491	-0.0006	0.2110	-0.3424	0	
MSR Total		\$300,0	00.00	1.2889	1.2698		0.1491	-0.0006	0.2110	-0.3424	0	



### MSRK TBA Swap Hedge

>	Kinetics					
He	dge Positi	ons				
•	Save	් Undo C	Redo 🛨 li	nsert Row	Save 🍤 Undo C Redo 🛨 Insert	F
	Loan ID 🔻	Rate Fixed T	Quote Type T	Quote <sup>▼</sup>	Orig Rate TuneString To Position Balance T	
	TBA 6.5		0 •	98.88	7.34 FNMA (Fannie Mae) T1330	
	-TBA 7.0		0 •	100.75	7.85 FNMA (Fannie Mae) -70000	



## MSR Dynamics with TBA Swap Hedge

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Servicing	Inputs Cal	culations	Results					
Value and Ris	sk ▼	mmary <b>O</b> Loan-	Level 🔾 \$	C Expo	ort Results	All	Positions 🗢	<b>i</b> ≡ Choos
Loan ID	Position Type	Current Balance	Price	Multiple	OAS	Yield (FC)	Effective Duration	Prepay Sensitivity
GSE 7.85% 8	30 740 MSR	\$300,000.00	1.2697	5.08	298	11.35	-9.32	-3.70
MSR Total	MSR	\$300,000.00	1.2697	5.08	298	11.35	-9.32	-3.70
TBA 6.5	Hedge	\$71,350.00	98.8800		141	6.70	4.73	0.01
-TBA 7.0	Hedge	-\$70,000.00	100.7500		148	6.90	4.09	-0.07
Grand Total	Total	\$301,350.00	1.2726		146	11.28	2.46	-2.21



#### MSR Prepayment Dynamics



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### MSR Hedged Prepayment Dynamics



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#### Scenario Analysis with Hedging





### MSR Interest Rate Scenario Analysis







Int Rate Shock

#### Scenario Analysis with Hedging





Int Rate Shock

### Tail Risk Analysis

Y Kinetics												– o ×
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Servicing	Inputs	Calculat	ions Resu	ts							🕨 Run A	nalysis 💽 🕤 Back
20 Scenario	• 0	Summary	O Loan-Level	Export Resul	ts <b>I≡</b> Cho	oose Fields				Reco	ords 1 - 60 of 60	« < <b>1</b> > »
				Current	Scenario	Scenario	Scenario	Cum	Avg	2Yr		
	Loan ID		Scenario	Balance	Yield	Spread	Price	Default	CPR	HPA	CDF2	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	0	\$300,000	(18.65)	(2,191)	0.35	0.06	43.6	33.3	-	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	1	\$300,000	(12.01)	(1,546)	0.43	0.09	35.1	29.0	5.9	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	2	\$300,000	(5.61)	(926)	0.55	0.15	26.2	24.8	14.3	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	3	\$300,000	0.25	(361)	0.70	0.23	19.1	21.7	23.3	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	4	\$300,000	2.95	(103)	0.77	0.32	16.5	18.2	29.6	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	5	\$300,000	5.70	161	0.86	0.43	14.1	14.7	36.2	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	6	\$300,000	8.62	440	0.95	0.57	11.6	12.3	43.0	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	7	\$300,000	11.39	705	1.05	0.77	9.4	9.0	50.0	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	8	\$300,000	13.69	923	1.15	1.04	7.5	5.8	57.0	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	9	\$300,000	15.41	1,082	1.24	1.32	6.2	3.5	63.9	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	10	\$300,000	16.52	1,180	1.29	1.71	5.3	0.5	71.2	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	11	\$300,000	17.18	1,232	1.33	2.16	4.7	(2.5)	78.6	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	12	\$300,000	17.56	1,257	1.34	2.59	4.4	(4.6)	85.2	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	13	\$300,000	17.69	1,257	1.35	3.20	4.1	(7.4)	90.7	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	14	\$300,000	17.85	1,246	1.34	4.11	3.8	(10.4)	95.4	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	15	\$300,000	17.93	1,226	1.33	4.99	3.5	(12.6)	98.2	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	16	\$300,000	17.83	1,190	1.31	6.26	3.3	(15.5)	99.5	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	17	\$300,000	17.64	1,145	1.29	7.78	3.1	(18.3)	99.9	
	GSE 6.5	80 750	18	\$300,000	17.50	1,104	1.26	9.27	2.8	(20.3)	100.0	
	<b>GSE 6 5</b>	80 750	19	\$300.000	17 15	1 043	1 23	11.37	26	(22.9)	100.0	



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# Conclusion

MSRKinetics incorporates behavioral economics, macro drivers, hedges, and servicer cash flows to generate a full complement of valuation and risk analytics

- MSRs have downside prepayment risk for the first time in over a decade
- This risk can be hedged with TBA swaps

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